

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

## Ancient Greece Study Guide

Notes	Assignments	Projects	Textbook
- Athens - Sparta - Greek Learning	- Athens and Sparta Venn Diagram - The Peloponnesian War - Alexander the Great - Ancient Greek Art and Beliefs	- 300 Plate - Pillars of Ancient Greece	- Pages 294-351

### Vocabulary

- Polis
- Citizens
- Politics
- Aristocracy
- Oligarchy
- Phalanx
- Democracy
- Battle of Marathon
- Hellenistic
- The Peloponnesian War
- Polytheism
- Mythology
- Olympic Games
- Socratic Method
- Academy
- Hypotheses
- Hippocratic Oath

### Historical People & Figurers

- Athens
- Sparta
- Helots
- Darius
- Xerxes
- King Leonidas
- Themistocles
- King Phillip II
- Alexander the Great
- Socrates
- Plato
- Aristotle
- Herodotus
- Hippocrates

## Questions to Answer:

1. Identify and explain the difference between Athens and Sparta.
2. What are the three major parts of Athenian Democracy?
3. Is Athens a direct Democracy? Why or Why not?
4. How is Athenian Democracy different from our Modern Democracy?
5. Why did the Persians attack Greece again for a second time?
6. Why did the Greeks choose Thermopylae as a place to defend Greece from the Persians?
7. How does a Phalanx work?
8. Who wins the Battle of Thermopylae? How?
9. Who wins the 2<sup>nd</sup> Persian War? How?
10. What was the Peloponnesian war? Who won? How?
11. How does Macedonia unify Greece?
12. Alexander's Empire ended in a very short time, so why was it a big deal? Why was the world changed?
- 13.
14. Why did the Greeks celebrate the Olympic games? How are they different from today's games? How are they similar?
15. Identify and explain 1 way modern literature is influenced by Greek Architecture.
16. Identify and explain 3 ways the Greeks advanced learning and discovery?