## Ancient Greece Study Guide

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### Vocabulary

- Polis
- Citizens
- Politics
- Aristocracy
- Oligarchy
- Phalanx
- Democracy
- Battle of Marathon
- Hellenistic
- The Peloponnesian War
- Polytheism
- Mythology
- Olympic Games
- Socratic Method
- Academy
- Hypotheses
- Hippocratic Oath

### Historical People & Figures

- Athens
- Sparta
- Helots
- Darius
- Xerxes
- King Leonidas
- Themistocles
- King Phillip II
- Alexander the Great
- Socrates
- Plato
- Aristotle
- Herodotus
- Hippocrates
Questions to Answer:

1. Identify and explain the difference between Athens and Sparta.
2. What are the three major parts of Athenian Democracy?
3. Is Athens a direct Democracy? Why or Why not?
4. How did Athenian Democracy different from our Modern Democracy?
5. Why did the Persians attack Greece again for a second time?
6. Why did the Geeks choose Thermopylae as a place to defend Greece from the Persians?
7. How does a Phalanx work?
8. Who wins the Battle of Thermopylae? How?
9. Who wins the 2nd Persian War? How?
10. What was the Peloponnesian war? Who won? How?
11. How does Macedonia unify Greece?
12. Alexander’s Empire ended in a very short time, so why was it a big deal? Why was the world changed?
13. Why did the Greeks celebrate the Olympic games? How are they different from today’s games? How are they similar?
14. Identify and explain 1 way modern literature is influenced by Greek Architecture.
15. Identify and explain 3 ways the Greeks advanced learning and discovery?